

US SPACE TEAM'S UP GOER FIVE

THE ONLY FLYING SPACE CAR THAT'S TAKEN ANYONE TO ANOTHER WORLD

(EXPLAINED USING ONLY THE TEN HUNDRED WORDS PEOPLE USE THE MOST OFTEN)

THING TO HELP PEOPLE ESCAPE REALLY FAST IF THERE'S A PROBLEM AND EVERYTHING IS ON FIRE. SO THEY DECIDE NOT TO GO TO SPACE.

STUFF TO BURN TO MAKE THE BOX WITH THE PEOPLE IN IT ESCAPE REALLY FAST.

THING TO CONTROL WHICH DIRECTION THE ESCAPING PEOPLE GO.

PLACE WHERE FIRE COMES OUT TO HELP THEM ESCAPE.

PEOPLE BOX

PART THAT FLIES AROUND THE OTHER WORLD AND COMES BACK HOME WITH THE PEOPLE IN IT AND FALLS IN THE WATER.

DOOR

CHAIRS

PART THAT GOES ALONG TO GIVE PEOPLE AIR, WATER, COMPUTERS, AND STUFF. IT COMES BACK HOME WITH THEM BUT BURNS UP WITHOUT LANDING.

COLD AIR FOR BURNING (AND BREATHING) THIS PART HAD A VERY BIG PROBLEM ONCE.

PART THAT FLIES DOWN TO THE OTHER WORLD WITH TWO PEOPLE INSIDE.

PART THAT STAYS ON THE OTHER WORLD (IT'S STILL THERE).

FEET THAT GO ON THE GROUND OF THE OTHER WORLD.

RING HOLDING MOST OF THE COMPUTERS.

THINGS HOLDING THAT KIND OF AIR THAT MAKES YOUR VOICE FUNNY (IT'S FOR FILLING UP THE SPACE LEFT WHEN THEY TAKE THE COLD AIR OUT TO BURN IT).

PART THAT FALLS OFF THIRD (THIS PART FLEW AWAY FROM OUR WORLD INTO SPACE AND HIT THE WORLD WE WERE GOING TOWARD).

THE KIND OF AIR THAT ONCE BURNED A BIG SKY BAG AND PEOPLE DIED AND SOMEONE SAID "OH, THE [HUMANS]!" (USED FOR BURNING).

THE PART OF AIR YOU NEED TO BREATHE, BUT NOT THE OTHER STUFF (USED FOR BURNING).

WET AND VERY COLD

FIRE COMES OUT HERE

PART THAT FALLS OFF SECOND

MORE SKY BAG AIR (FOR BURNING) (COLD+WET)

THING THAT BRINGS IN COLD WET AIR TO BURN

MORE BREATHING-TYPE AIR (FOR BURNING) (COLD+WET)

FIRE COMES OUT HERE

MORE BREATHING-TYPE AIR (FOR BURNING) (COLD+WET)

MORE FUNNY VOICE AIR (FOR FILLING UP SPACE)

PART THAT FALLS OFF FIRST

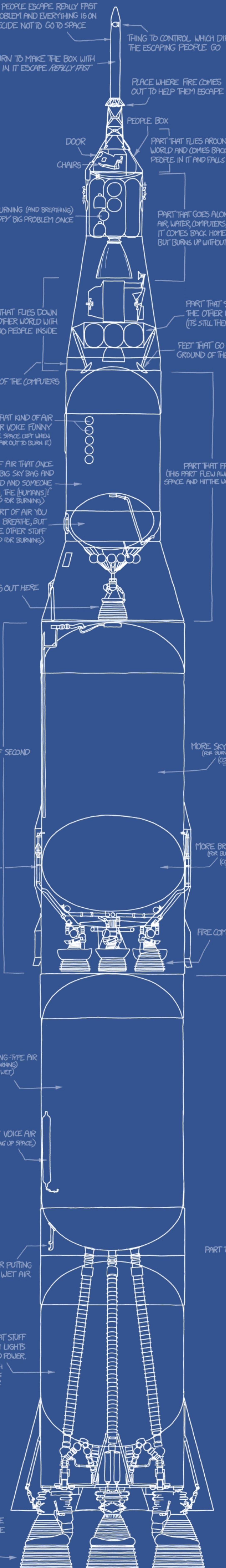
OPENING FOR PUTTING IN COLD WET AIR

THIS IS FULL OF THAT STUFF THEY BURNED IN LIGHTS BEFORE HOUSES HAD POWER. IT GOES TOGETHER WITH THE COLD AIR WHEN IT'S TIME TO START GOING UP.

LOTS OF FIRE COMES OUT HERE

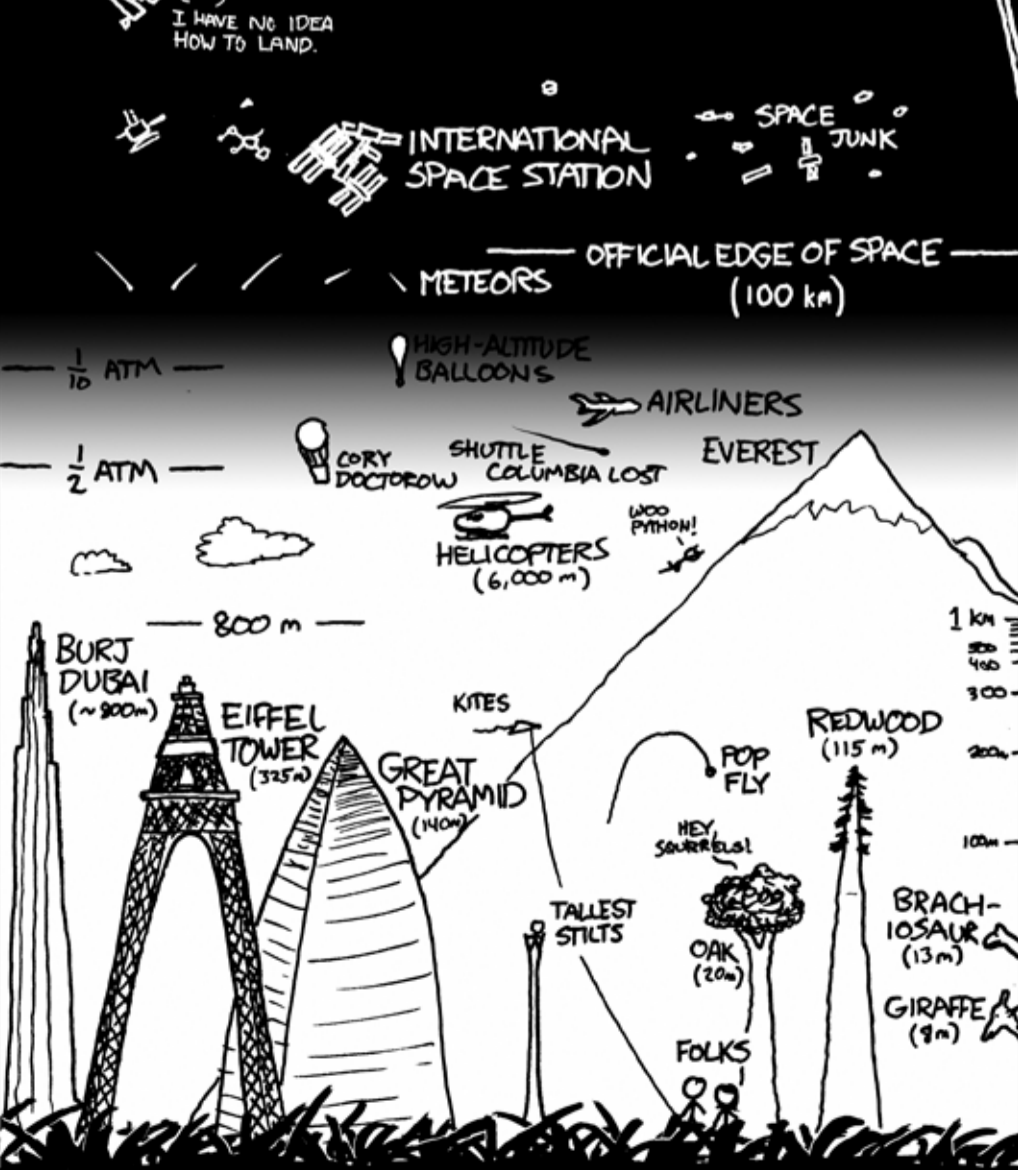
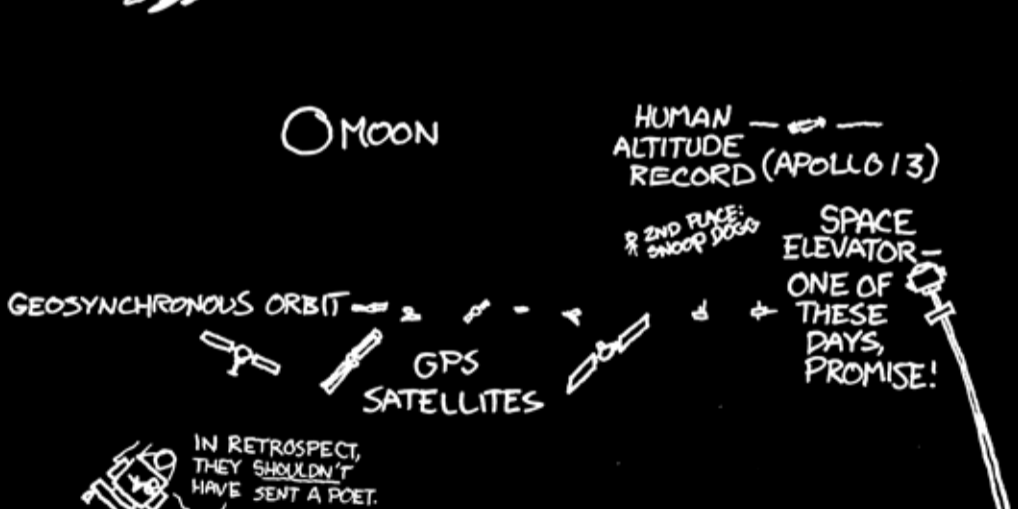
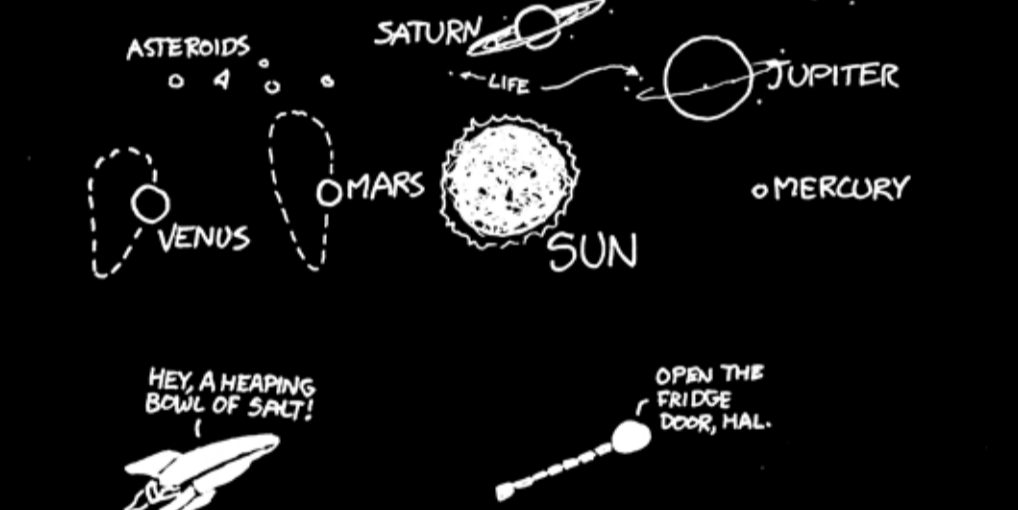
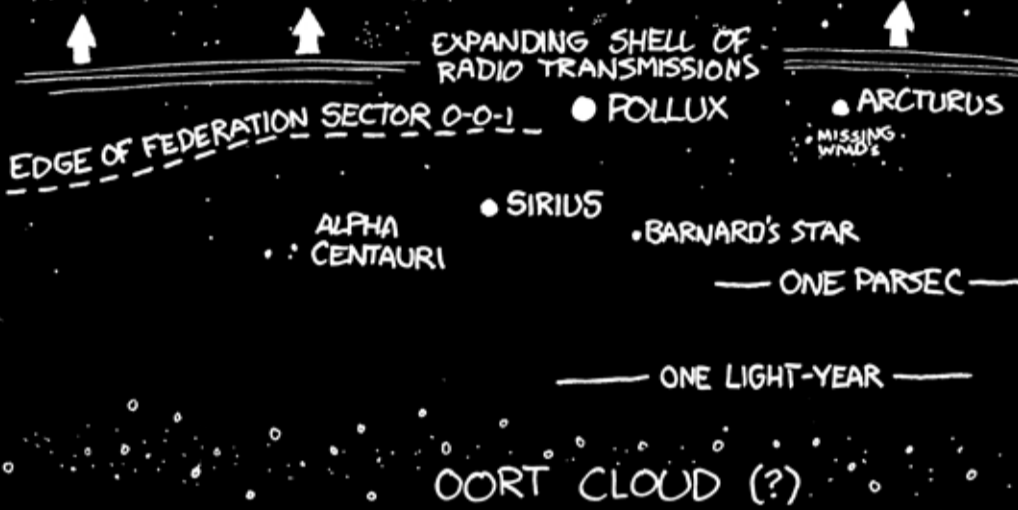
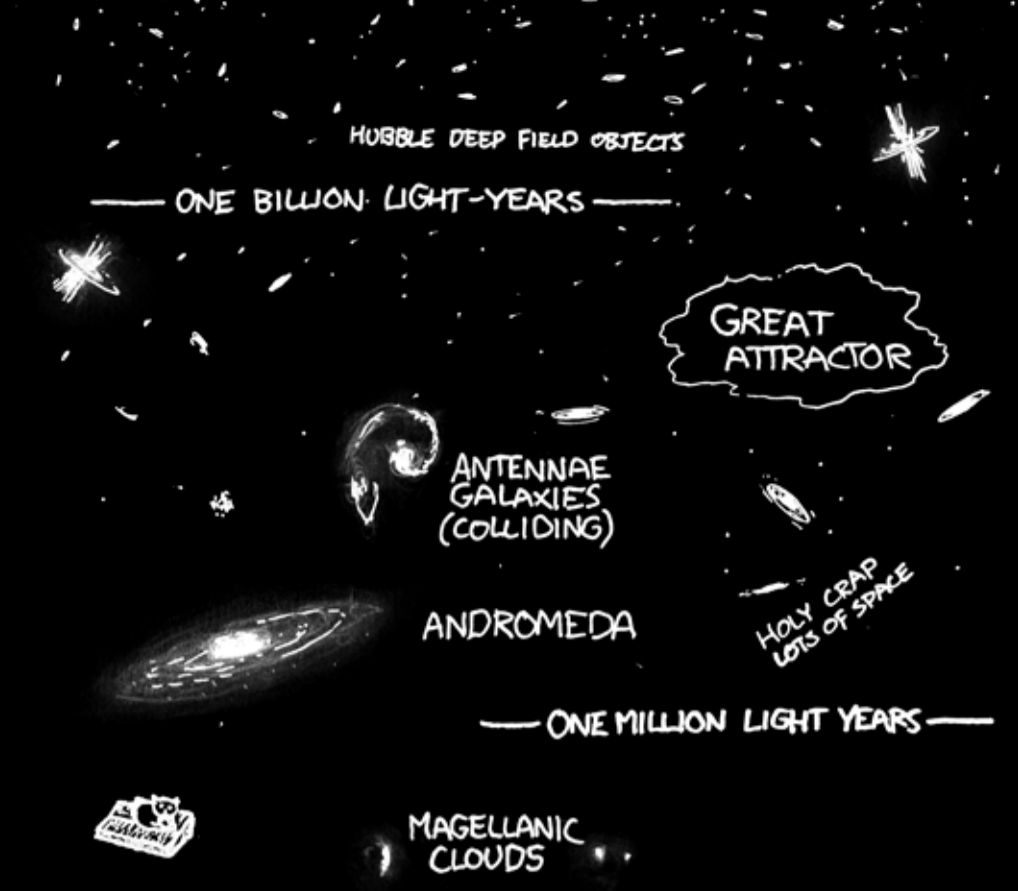
THIS END SHOULD POINT TOWARD THE GROUND IF YOU WANT TO GO TO SPACE.

IF IT STARTS POINTING TOWARD SPACE YOU ARE HAVING A BAD PROBLEM AND YOU WILL NOT GO TO SPACE TODAY.



TOP OF OBSERVABLE UNIVERSE

(46 BILLION LIGHT-YEARS UP)



THE OBSERVABLE UNIVERSE, FROM TOP TO BOTTOM

ON A LOG SCALE

SIZES ARE NOT TO SCALE, BUT HEIGHTS ABOVE THE EARTH'S SURFACE ARE ACCURATE ON A LOG SCALE. (THAT IS, EACH STEP UP IS DOUBLE THE HEIGHT.)

GRAVITY WELLS

SCALED TO EARTH SURFACE GRAVITY

THIS CHART SHOWS THE "DEPTH" OF VARIOUS SOLAR SYSTEM GRAVITY WELLS.

EACH WELL IS SCALED SUCH THAT RISING OUT OF A PHYSICAL WELL OF THAT DEPTH — IN CONSTANT EARTH SURFACE GRAVITY — WOULD TAKE THE SAME ENERGY AS ESCAPING FROM THAT PLANET'S GRAVITY IN REALITY.

EACH PLANET IS SHOWN CUT IN HALF AT THE BOTTOM OF ITS WELL, WITH THE DEPTH OF THE WELL MEASURED DOWN TO THE PLANET'S FLAT SURFACE.

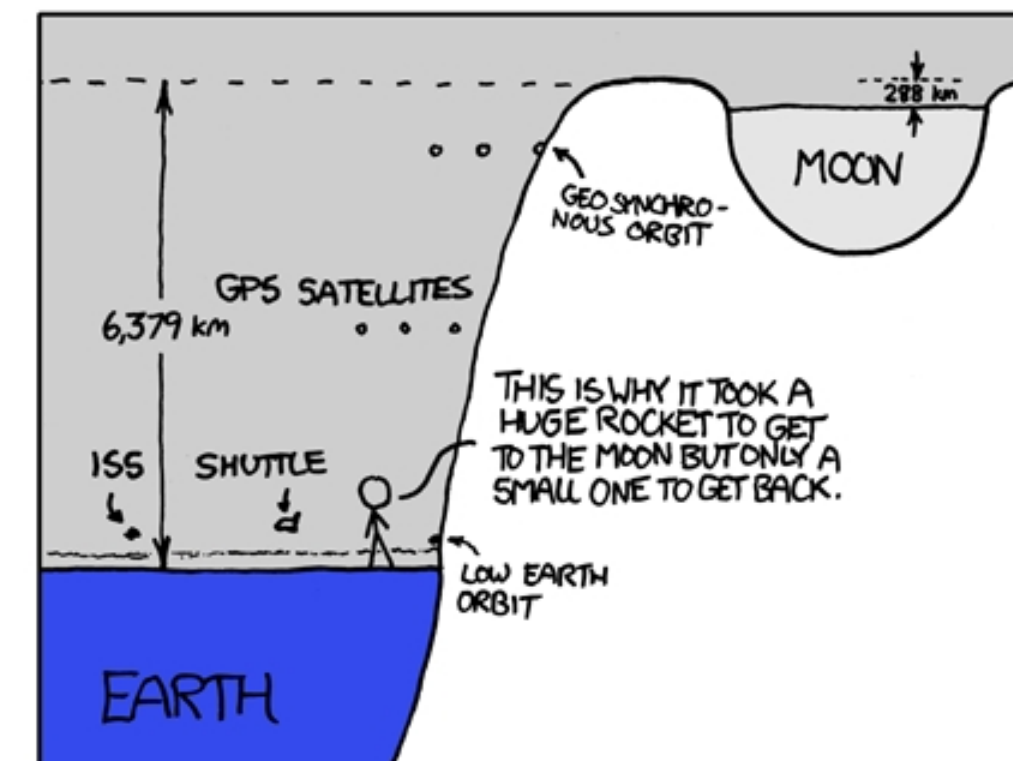
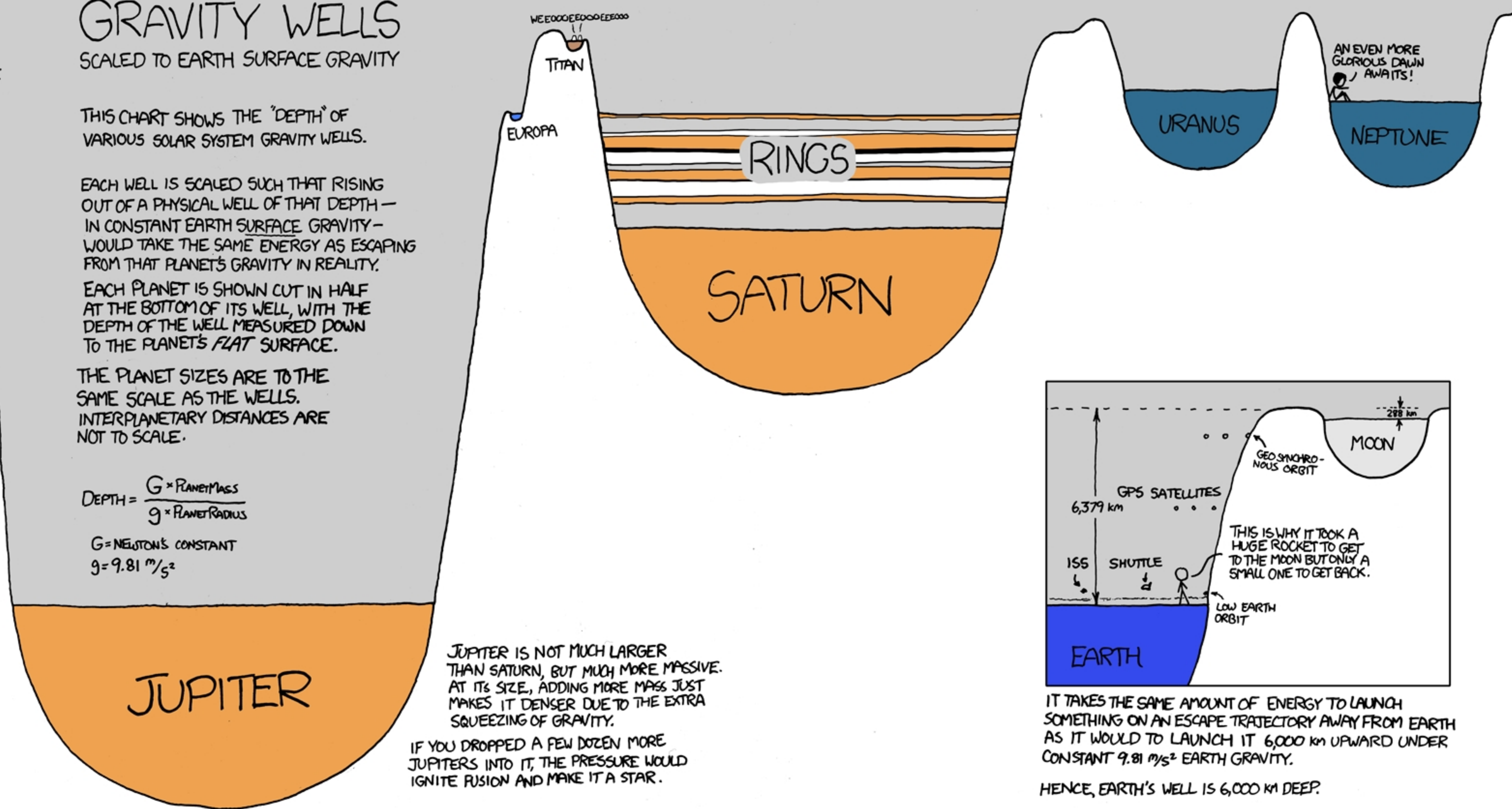
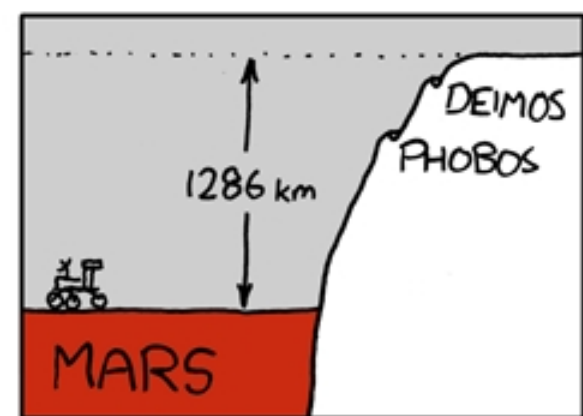
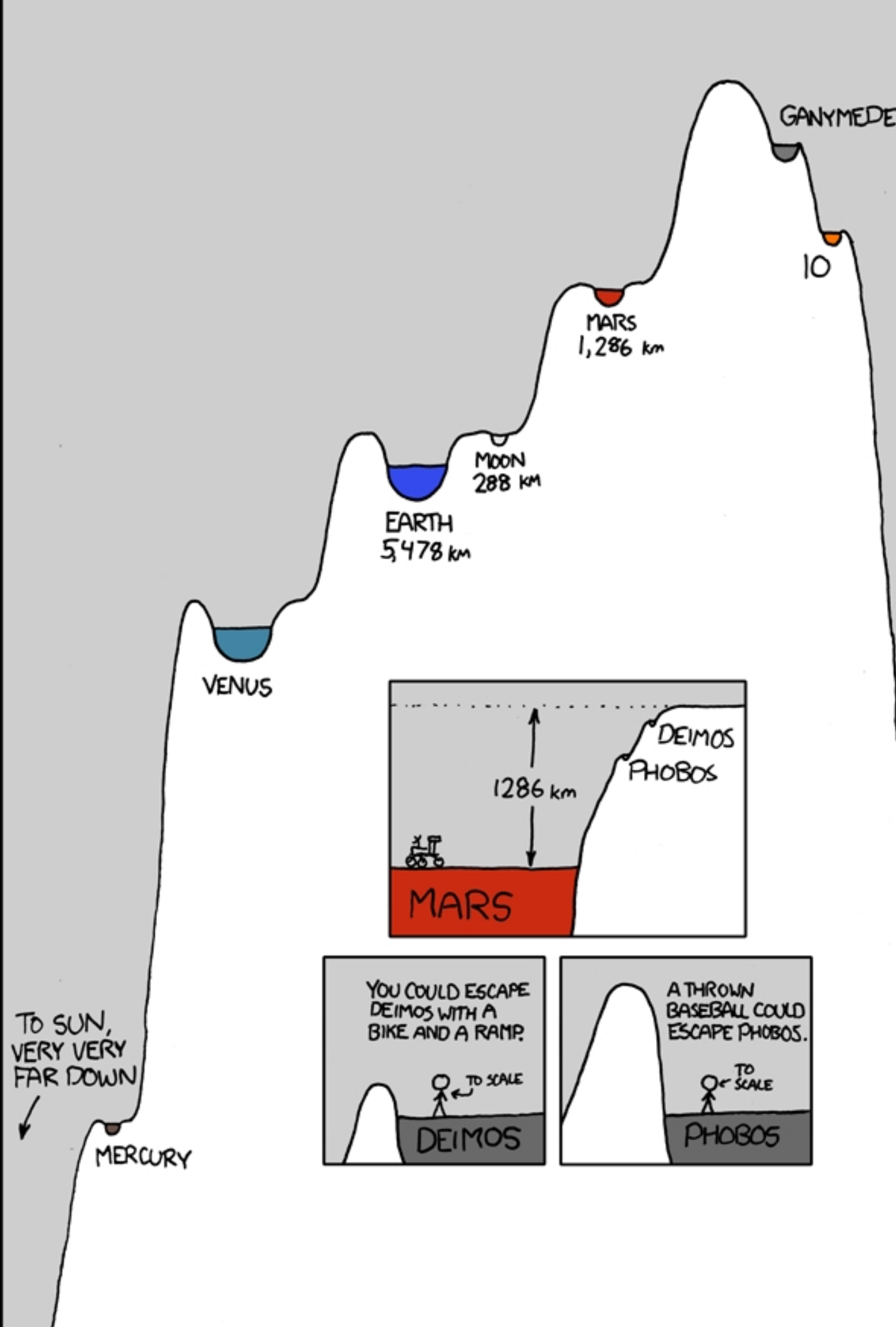
THE PLANET SIZES ARE TO THE SAME SCALE AS THE WELLS. INTERPLANETARY DISTANCES ARE NOT TO SCALE.

$$\text{DEPTH} = \frac{G \times \text{PLANET MASS}}{g \times \text{PLANET RADIUS}}$$

G = NEWTON'S CONSTANT
g = 9.81 m/s²

JUPITER IS NOT MUCH LARGER THAN SATURN, BUT MUCH MORE MASSIVE. AT ITS SIZE, ADDING MORE MASS JUST MAKES IT DENSER DUE TO THE EXTRA SQUEEZING OF GRAVITY.

IF YOU DROPPED A FEW DOZEN MORE JUPITERS INTO IT, THE PRESSURE WOULD IGNITE FUSION AND MAKE IT A STAR.



IT TAKES THE SAME AMOUNT OF ENERGY TO LAUNCH SOMETHING ON AN ESCAPE TRAJECTORY AWAY FROM EARTH AS IT WOULD TO LAUNCH IT 6,000 km UPWARD UNDER CONSTANT 9.81 m/s² EARTH GRAVITY.

HENCE, EARTH'S WELL IS 6,000 km DEEP.